

**Bermuda Grass for Hay and Pasture:** Estimated revenue, operating cost, fixed cost, and net returns per acre in the **establishment** year, seeded.

Budget 85-6  
July-08

Description	Unit	Price	Quantity	Value	Your Farm
<b>Operating inputs</b>					
-Lime, applied	Ton	\$38.00	1.50	\$57.00	
-0-20-20, dry bulk	Cwt.	\$28.35	2.75	77.96	
-30% N Solution	Cwt.	\$19.75	4.00	79.00	
-Fert. Spread, custom	Cwt.	\$1.75	6.75	11.81	
-Grass seed (actual)	Lb	\$8.00	8.00	64.00	
-Herbicide	Acre	\$0.00	0.00	0.00	
-Baling Twine	Ball	\$15.00	0.06	0.90	
-Other:				0.00	
-Other:				0.00	
-Machinery Labor (From Table 2)				27.13	
-Other Labor	Hours	\$9.00	0.00	0.00	
-Machinery Fuel, Maint, Repairs (Table 2)	Acre			36.43	
-Annual Operating Capital <sup>b</sup>	\$	7.5%	147.60	11.07	
<b>Total Operating Costs</b>				<b>\$365.31</b>	
			<b>Amount</b>	<b>Value</b>	
<b>Fixed Costs</b>					
-Machinery Depr, Taxes, Insurance, & Interest (From Table 1)				\$32.71	
<b>Total Cost</b>				<b>\$398.01</b>	
	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Price</b>	<b>Quantity</b>	<b>Value</b>	
<b>Production</b>					
-Harvested as Pasture, Dry Matter	Ton	\$35.00	1.00	35.00	
-Harvested as Hay, Dry Matter	Ton	\$80.00	1.00	80.00	
<b>Total Receipts</b>				<b>\$115.00</b>	
<b>RETURNS ABOVE TOTAL OPERATING COST</b>				<b>-\$250.31</b>	
<b>RETURNS ABOVE ALL SPECIFIED COSTS<sup>c</sup></b>				<b>-\$283.01</b>	

<sup>a</sup>If sprigs are used to establish the bermuda grass instead of seed, replace seed cost with the estimated cost of the sprigs plus custom work, herbicide spray, etc., as appropriate. Cultivation and spraying costs must be included in Tables 1 & 2.

<sup>b</sup>Interest on operating expenses for an average of 5 months.

<sup>c</sup>This is the **Net Cost** per acre in the establishment year, calculated as the Total Establishment Cost LESS the estimated value of hay and pasture produced during the establishment year.

**NOTES**

Hay typically is 52% digestible and provides 1040 pounds of TDN per ton of dry matter.  
 Pasture typically is 55% digestible and provides 1300 pounds of TDN per ton of dry matter.  
 One ton of pasture dry matter typically provides 68 animal unit days of grazing. A beef cow = 1 AU.  
 Budget does not include the cost of managing cattle grazing the pasture.

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**Table 1. Initial investment in specialized equipment and annual ownership expenses**

Operation and Item	Life	Initial Cost	Salvage Value	Depreciation <sup>a</sup>	Interest <sup>b</sup>	Tax & Ins. <sup>c</sup>	Annual D.I.T.I.	Annual Use	D.I.T.I. per Hour	Acres per Hour	Expense per Acre <sup>d</sup>	Times Over <sup>e</sup>	Total Expense	
	Years	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	Hours	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$/Acre	
Rate Charged, percent =====>														
Field cultivation														
Chisel Plow														
Tractor, HP=	55	10	20,500	6,355	1,415	1,007	29	2,450	500	4.90	3.50	1.40	1	1.40
+ Plow		20	3,050	1,007	102	152	4	259	80	3.23	3.50	0.92	1	0.92
Disc														
Tractor, HP=	35	10	16,500	5,115	1,139	811	23	1,972	500	3.94	5.40	0.73	1	0.73
+ Disc		20	4,050	1,215	142	197	6	345	80	4.31	5.40	0.80	1	0.80
Harrow														
Tractor, HP=	35	10	16,500	5,115	1,139	811	23	1,972	500	3.94	5.40	0.73	1	0.73
+ Harrow		20	1,375	413	48	67	2	117	80	1.46	5.40	0.27	1	0.27
Plant (if seeded)														
Tractor, HP=	55	10	20,500	6,355	1,415	1,007	29	2,450	500	4.90	3.80	1.29	1	1.29
+ Seed drill		20	13,100	5,240	393	688	18	1,099	80	13.74	3.80	3.62	1	3.62
Post-sprig Spray (if sprigged)														
Tractor, HP=	35	10	16,500	5,115	1,139	811	23	1,972	500	3.94	11.10	0.36	0	0.00
+ Sprayer		15	3,700	1,480	148	194	5	347	80	4.34	11.10	0.39	0	0.00
Mow														
Tractor, HP=	55	10	20,500	6,355	1,415	1,007	29	2,450	500	4.90	4.10	1.20	1	1.20
+ Mower-Cond.		10	18,730	5,619	1,311	913	26	2,250	100	22.50	4.10	5.49	1	5.49
Rake														
Tractor, HP=	35	10	16,500	5,115	1,139	811	23	1,972	500	3.94	4.10	0.96	1	0.96
+ Tedder/Rake		10	2,725	681	204	128	4	336	75	4.48	4.10	1.09	1	1.09
Bale														
Tractor, HP=	75	10	29,600	9,176	2,042	1,454	41	3,538	500	7.08	2.50	2.83	1	2.83
+ 1/2 Ton Baler		8	18,700	5,236	1,683	898	26	2,607	125	20.85	2.50	8.34	1	8.34
Move & Stack														
Tractor, HP=	55	10	20,500	6,355	1,415	1,007	29	2,450	500	4.90	3.30	1.49	1	1.49
+ Bale Fork		10	500	175	33	25	1	59	100	0.59	3.30	0.18	1	0.18
Other														
Pickup Truck, 3/4 Ton		10	25,600	6,656	1,894	1,210	36	3,140	500	6.28	10	0.63	4	2.51
<b>TOTAL</b>														<b>\$32.71</b>

<sup>a</sup> Depreciation = (Initial cost - Salvage value) / years of life

<sup>b</sup> Interest on investment = ((Initial cost + Salvage value) / 2) X interest rate

<sup>c</sup> Combined rate of property taxes and insurance premiums as a percentage of the average investment

<sup>d</sup> Per acre costs for self-propelled vehicles include an additional 10% allowance for travel time from farm to field

<sup>e</sup> Total number of trips across the field per year for this operation

**Table 2. Operating expense for forage machinery and equipment per hour and per acre**

Operation and Item	Repairs & Maint. <sup>a</sup>	Repairs & Maint. <sup>a</sup>	Repairs & Maint. <sup>b</sup>	Fuel Use	Cost per Gal	Fuel & Lube <sup>c</sup>	Total Cost	Acres per Hour	Times Over	Equip. Op. Cost <sup>d</sup>	Labor Cost	Labor Cost <sup>e</sup>	Total Expense
	%	\$/Year	\$/Hour	Gals/hr	\$	\$/Hour	\$/Hour	No.	No.	\$/Acre	\$/Hour	\$/Acre	\$/Acre
Fuel cost per gallon & Labor cost per hour =====>													
Tractor, HP=													
	55	2%	410	0.82	2.42	4.00	11.13	3.5	1	3.76	9.40	3.09	6.84
+ Plow		3%	92	1.14	0	0.00	1.14	3.5	1	0.33			0.33
Tractor, HP=													
	35	2%	330	0.66	1.54	4.00	7.08	5.4	1	1.58	9.40	2.00	3.58
+ Disc		2%	81	1.01	0	0.00	1.01	5.4	1	0.19			0.19
Tractor, HP=													
	35	2%	330	0.66	1.54	4.00	7.08	5.4	1	1.58	9.40	2.00	3.58
+ Harrow		3%	41	0.52	0	0.00	0.52	5.4	1	0.10			0.10
Tractor, HP=													
	55	2%	410	0.82	2.42	4.00	11.13	3.8	1	3.46	9.40	2.84	6.30
+ Seed drill		1%	131	1.64	0	0.00	1.64	3.8	1	0.43			0.43
Tractor, HP=													
	35	2%	330	0.66	1.54	4.00	7.08	7.74	11.1	0.00	9.40	0.00	0.00
+ Sprayer		3%	111	1.39	0	0.00	1.39	11.1	0	0.00			0.00
Tractor, HP=													
	55	2%	410	0.82	2.42	4.00	11.13	4.1	1	3.21	9.40	2.64	5.84
+ Mower-Cond.		4%	749	7.49	0	0.00	7.49	4.1	1	1.83			1.83
Tractor, HP=													
	35	2%	330	0.66	1.54	4.00	7.08	4.1	1	2.08	9.40	2.64	4.71
+ Tedder/Rake		2%	55	0.73	0	0.00	0.73	4.1	1	0.18			0.18
Tractor, HP=													
	75	2%	592	1.18	3.3	4.00	15.18	2.5	1	7.20	9.40	4.32	11.52
+ 1/2 Ton Baler		1%	187	1.50	0	0	1.50	2.5	1	0.60			0.60
Tractor, HP=													
	55	2%	410	0.82	2.42	4.00	11.13	3.3	1	3.98	9.40	3.28	7.26
+ Bale Fork		1%	5	0.05	0	0	0.05	3.3	1	0.02			0.02
Pickup Truck, 3/4 Ton													
		2%	512	1.02	3.00	4.00	13.80	10	4	5.93	9.40	4.32	10.25
<b>TOTALS</b>										<b>\$36.43</b>		<b>\$27.13</b>	<b>\$63.56</b>

<sup>a</sup> Repairs and maintenance costs are calculated as a % of the initial cost in Table 1. Percentages are higher for equipment that is bought used.

<sup>b</sup> Repairs and maintenance costs per hour based on annual use shown in Table 1.

<sup>c</sup> Total fuel cost plus lube costs estimated as 15% of the fuel cost.

<sup>d</sup> Per acre costs for tractors and other self-propelled equipment includes an additional 10% allowance for travel time from farm to field.

<sup>e</sup> Labor cost per acre includes an additional 15% allowance for travel time, setting up and finishing up.

**Table 3. Sensitivity Analysis**

This table shows the annual charge to recover the full establishment cost under various assumptions about costs and stand life or planning horizon. Specifically, the cost shown in the enterprise budget on the first page are believed to be fairly representative of conditions in North Carolina. However, there is a wide variation in conditions from one farm to another and costs can vary from year to year. The table shows the effects of costs that are 10% higher or lower than the basic budget, singly and in combination with variations in stand life or planning horizon. Stand life is affected by many factors including persistence and farming plans may call for a stand to be replaced by another crop for reasons other than stand persistence. The annual prorated costs shown in the table do not include an interest charge on this investment.

ANNUAL ESTABLISHMENT COST PER ACRE

COST	STAND LIFE OR PLANNING HORIZON		
	5	10	20
	Years	Years	Years
-10%	\$71.64	\$35.82	\$17.91
Base	\$79.60	\$39.80	\$19.90
+ 10%	\$87.56	\$43.78	\$21.89